# STW Water Process & Technologies A Subsidiary of STW Resources Holding

# "A Water Solutions Company"

OTCQB: STWS



STW Water Process & Technologies "REVERSE OSMOSIS SYSTEM"

# DESALINATION WITH HIGH BRACKISH HIGH RECOVERY HYBRID REVERSE OSMOSIS SYSTEM

In conjunction with STW's R&D/Strategic Manufacturing Partner



### STW Water Process & Technologies "Environmentally Green Technologies"

#### STW provides industry leading patented technology with Strategic Manufacturing Partner:

 REVERSE OSMOSIS DESALINATION: Brackish water, High brackish water or Seawater or Geothermal Water: STW's "Desalinator" system, combined with a Hybrid high brackish high recovery or Seawater Reverse Osmosis System or the water from geothermal operations, will have no environmentally sensitive concentrated brine reject discharged into the local waterways.

#### Hybrid Membrane Configurations

High Rejection, Higher Pressure Membranes in the First Stage Lower Pressure Membranes in the Second Stage

#### Interstage Booster Pump

Pressure Booster Pump is Installed between 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> Stages Non-Electric Turbo Charger Can Sometimes Be Utilized

#### • Energy Recovery Device

Utilizes the Energy From the Reject to Boost Pressure to the Membrane Feed



### STW Water Process & Technologies "REVERSE OSMOSIS SYSTEM"

#### Hybrid high recovery high brackish Reverse Osmosis System Design Considerations



#### Advantages

- Evens out Flux Rates Between 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> Stages
- Saves Energy
- Better Quality Permeate
- Better Overall Efficiency





STW Water Process & Technologies "PICTURES OF DESALINATION SYSTEMS FROM ALAN MURPHY'S PAST WORK EXPERIENCE"





### STW Water Process & Technologies "PICTURES OF DESALINATION SYSTEMS"









### Municipal RO Plant in West Texas - OPEX DATA

OPEX FOR YEAR 2009-2014 - EXISTING MUNICIPAL RO PLANT IN WEST TEXAS - BASED ON EDWARDS TRINITY WATER AT 1300-1600 PPM OF TDS											
						`					
	HISTORICAL USAGE PER YEAR						HISTORICAL OPEX				
							1	1 Acre-foot =325,851 Gallons (US)			
				PLANT ON HILL	WELL FIELD		1			OPERATING COST	
	PLANT CONSUMABLES USAGE PER YEAR			ENERGY	ENERGY	LABOR USAGE PER YEAR	GROSS TOTAL COST EACH YR.	TOTAL BLENDED FINISHED WATER			
YEAR	CHEMICALS	FILTERS	FREIGHT	Usage/year	Usage/year	Usage/year	Total Cost/year	Gallons/year	Acre- foot/year	COST Per 1000 Gallons	COST Per Acre-foot
2009	\$64,344	\$5,675	\$5,535	\$49,458	\$120,551	\$206,754	\$452,316	1,089,247,997	3,342.78	0.415	135.31
2010	\$66,152	\$11,543	\$4,184	\$72,942	\$113,647	\$232,318	\$500,785	1,037,087,593	3,182.70	0.483	157.35
2011	\$94,680	\$9,580	\$7,935	\$105,000	\$172,189	\$176,170	\$565,555	1,511,852,453	4,639.70	0.374	121.89
2012	\$67,832	\$14,045	\$5,888	\$120,382	\$122,745	\$158,009	\$488,901	1,000,000,000	3,068.89	0.489	159.31
2013	\$60,896	\$19,130	\$7,722	\$149,804	\$234,158	\$174,529	\$646,239	1,238,766,485	3,801.63	0.522	169.99
2014	\$97,700	\$3,606	\$8,068	\$177,148	\$258,705	\$198,208	\$743,434	1,166,148,465	3,578.78	0.638	207.73
Average Cost /year	\$75,267	\$10,596	\$6,555	\$112,456	\$170,332	\$190,998	\$566,205	1,159,547,011	3,558.52	0.488	159.11
NOTE: Above data is being used with Permission of City of Manager at Municipal Plant											
	CHEMICALS	FILTERS	FREIGHT	R A 1MGD, 10MGD, 30 N Usage/year	Usage/year	BASED ON AVERAG	Total Cost/year	r Gallons/year	Acre- foot/year	COST Per 1000 Gallons	COST Per Acre-foot
Average cost/day 3.2 MGD	\$206	\$29	\$18	\$308	\$467	\$523	\$1,551	3,176,841	9.75	0.488	159.11
1 MGD Finished water	\$65	\$9	\$6	\$97	\$147	\$165	\$488	1,000,000	3.07	0.488	159.15
10 MGD Finished water	\$649	\$91	\$57	\$970	\$1,469	\$1,648	\$4,884	10,000,000	30.69	0.488	159.15
30 MGD Finished water	\$1,948	\$274	\$170	\$2,910	\$4,408	\$4,943	\$14,653	30,000,000	92.07	0.488	159.15
50 MGD Finished water	\$3,246	\$457	\$283	\$4,850	\$7,347	\$8,238	\$24,421	50,000,000	153.44	0.488	159.15

Please note: Above Data is provided with permission of City Manager at Water Plant



# DESALINATOR SYSTEM A ZERO LIQUID DISCHARGE TECHNOLOGY WITH ADVANCED FLASH DISTILLATION PROCESSES

In conjunction with STW's R&D/Strategic Manufacturing Partner



## STW Water Process & Technology

STW "Desalinator" Advantages over conventional methods

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STW provides industry leading patented technology with Strategic Manufacturing Partner:

- ZERO LIQUID DISCHARGE SYSTEM: STW's "Desalinator" systems, an advanced flash distillation processes with Zero Liquid Discharge capable of recovering 95%+ of the fresh water from high brine concentrate.
- MSE-Multi stage evaporators
  - Produce distillate less than 500ppm depending on source
  - Max TDS 250-350.000ppm
  - Power source: Natural gas and Electricity
- MVR(Mechanical Vapor recompression)
  - Produce distillate less than 500ppm
  - Max TDS 250-350.000ppm
  - Power source: Electricity
  - Higher in CAPEX than MSE caused by compressor system
- FSD(Flash Spray drying)
  - Liquid to dry solids in one step.
  - Max TDS: 800.000ppm depending on feed. Must be able to be pumped
  - Power source: Natural gas and Electricity
  - Low risk of scaling caused by creating crystals in cloud.
  - CAPEX is less than MVR.



## STW Water Process & Technology

STW "Desalinator" Advantages over conventional methods

A Subsidiary of STW Resources Holding Corp

STW Desalinator applicable for all kinds of highly concentrated fluids

- Removes Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)
  Removes Hardness
- Removes TSS
- Removes Volatiles
- Disinfection technology
- STW Desalinator is a modular system
- STW Desalinator uses <u>no chemicals</u>,
- STW Desalinator uses **no membranes**
- STW Desalinator requires no pretreatment depending on feed water quality
- STW Desalinator requires little operator attention
- STW Desalinator has very high energy efficiency
- STW Desalinator is insensitive to scaling or fouling
- STW Desalinator is designed for continuous operation







# STW Water Process & Technologies

STW "Desalinator" Systems

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# "Desalinator"

\*basics for this diagram are based on information from another project





Flash Spray Drying



#### Evaporation process chambers

PLEASE NOTE THAT ABOVE EVAPORATION CHAMBER IS NOT PART OF STW'S SALES OR PURCHASE. IT IS SHOWN HERE FOR VISUAL REFERENCES ONLY. PICTURES ARE TAKEN FROM A WEST TEXAS MUNICIPAL APPLICATION OF SALTTECH'S DYVAR TECHNOLOGY PURCHASED DIRECLTY BY THE TOWN OF MENTONE IN CONJUNCTION WITH BURGESS & NIPLE, INC. STW'S "DESALI NATOR" SYSTEM WILL BE A SIMILAR PROCESS BUT <u>DIFFERENT</u> WITH ADVANCED FLASH DISTILLATION PROCESSES DESIGNED TO BE A SOPHISCATED COST EFFECTIVE SOLUTION FOR OUR CUSTOMERS.









#### Crystallizer





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### QUESTIONS?