

The Desal Solution

For Remote Site Temporary Potable Water Supply



The Problem

- Oilfield workers camps historically non-potable water supply
- Typically water hauled in or use untreated and untested onsite well water
- Water often stored in unsanitary tanks
- Safety showers connected to non-potable water
- Camps relocate frequently and rapidly





The Result

- Unhappy personnel, unhealthy water supply
- HSE and OSHA issues related to use of non-potable water
- Trucks on the road to haul water in and sewage out. Bottled water and ice also hauled in.
- High cost for sub-par services

Create a Highly Mobile Water Treatment System

- Trailer contained easy pull
- Rapid Start up Capability

• A Complete Water Processing System

- Requirement Verifiable Potable Water from varied sources
- Thorough Pre-treatment
- Reverse Osmosis Key treatment
- Automated ozone & chlorine mgmt. system

• A Complete Package

- Provide all potable water needs
- Ice, water filling station, safety shower/eyewash
- Full pressurized delivery system to all house camps

Easy to Use by customers

• Service model managed





• Create a Highly Mobile Water Treatment System

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- Rapid Start up Capability





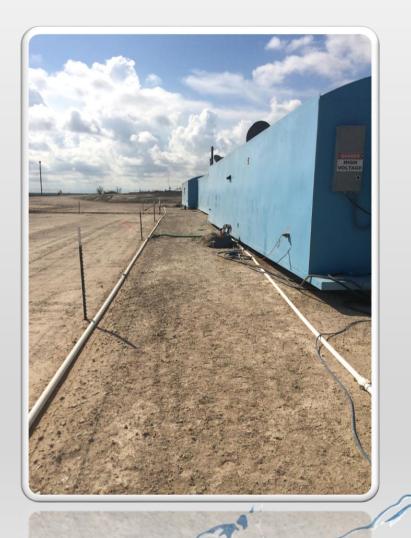
•A Complete Water Processing System

- Requirement Verifiable Potable Water from varied sources
- Thorough Pre-treatment
- *Reverse Osmosis Key treatment*
- Fully automated ozone & chlorine mgmt. system
- Robust and redundant

• A Complete Package

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System Capability

• Brackish Capability

- Modeled 17,000 TDS capability
- Dissolved contaminant removal below MCL/SCL
- Pertinent EPA and WHO requirements met

TSS Removal

- Ozone oxidation
- Multiple step pre-filtration
- RO

Biological Elimination

- Pre-treat Ozone oxidation
- RO
- Final 4 log using managed chlorine addition system
- 1 micron absolute final filtration (fail-safe insurance)



System Management

• Fully Automated Control System

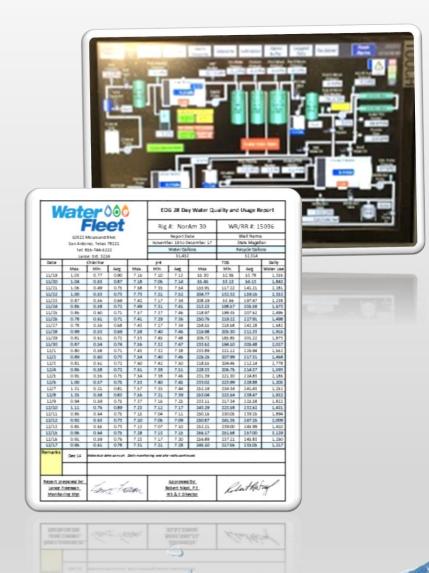
- Reliable PLC Control System
- Allows for Autonomous Operation
- Self Monitoring

Remote Monitoring and Control

- VPN private connection through site Wi Fi or Hot Spot
- Automated monitoring for alarms or shut downs

Data Logging and Reporting

- Key treated water quality metrics recorded hourly
- Total gallons delivered and recycled recorded
- Monthly reports provided to client's HSE
- 3rd party lab testing performed as confirmation



Regulatory Considerations

- Sites can exceed 25 people/60 continuous days
 - Qualifies site as a "transient/non-community" PWS location
- Sites' wells, no regulatory approvals, often brackish
 - Non-PWS well construction for O&G drill site use
- Detailed source quality is unknown at site start-up
 - Must deliver safe and compliant water with minimal initial chemistry knowledge of site's well water, thus redundant and robust treatment design
- 93 active sites and over 100 sites operating by YE 2017
 - Testing and Reporting Burden if not automated

Regulatory Approval Strategy

• Extensive real time data from operations

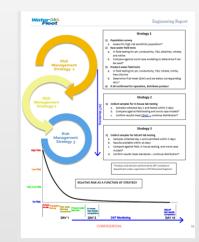
- Over 60 million gallons high quality water to date
- Verified: continuous, in-house and 3rd party testing
- Hundreds of NELAP confirmation lab results

• RO modeling

- Worst case modeling on key MCL's and SCL's
- Compared against actual
- Baseline conductivity

Risk reduction strategy

• Multi step risk reduction



Proven Capability

- 100% compliant water at over 900 separate site sources in 3 years
- Over 60 million gallons produced to "better than regulatory standards"
- More than 2 million truck miles eliminated by replacing water haulers (reduces road wear, improves road safety, fewer truck air emissions)

Additional Service Opportunities

- Large remote construction sites
- Emergency response events
- Displaced populations
- Boil water notice situations



- Offers workers safer & improved, living and working conditions
- Desal technology solves this unique problem
- Eliminates extensive truck traffic issues
- Provides verifiable water quality data for compliance
- Comparable pricing for exponential benefit

