Brackish Groundwater Rights Legal Perspective September 13, 2018

Carolyn Ahrens, Of Counsel Booth, Ahrens & Werkenthin, P.C. Carolyn @ baw.com / 512.472.3263

Reliability

Risk is . . . Relative

Secure the right to produce

Secure the right to produce

- Title and "the estates"
- Addressing the relationship

```
*formations *domestic wells *well location

*livestock/gates *mitigation *surface damage

*non-disturb areas *abandoned facilities

*use of water off property *info-sharing *sanitary control

*use of surface for collection and storage

*royalties, shut-in and pooling (including adding acreage)

*intersection with groundwater district requirements

*the list goes on .........
```

- Secure the right to produce
- Consider the rule of capture

- Secure the right to produce
- Consider the rule of capture
- Practice regulatory vigilance

Practice regulatory vigilance

- Water Code Chapter 36
- GMA's, DFC's, and MAG
- State/regional planning
- Rulemaking
- Litigation

- Secure the right to produce
- Consider the rule of capture
- Practice regulatory vigilance
- Participate in evolving policy

Participate in evolving policy

- State's overall water portfolio
- Brackish groundwater
 - * Identify resources * Define the supply * Incent use
 - * Remove from GCD regulation * Streamline permitting
 - * Fewer transport restrictions * TWDB involvement
 - * Inhibit limitations on production
 - * Longer permit terms consistent with financing
 - * Support research and development
 - * Compromises to protect GCD's

Texas Supreme Court (1904):

- Groundwater too secret and occult to regulate
- Regulatory scheme should not "work to the material detriment of the commonwealth and the general progress of improvement in works of embellishment and utility"

- Secure the right to produce
- Consider the rule of capture
- Practice regulatory vigilance
- Participate in evolving policy
- Engage the public

Brackish Groundwater Rights Legal Perspective September 13, 2018

Carolyn Ahrens, Of Counsel Booth, Ahrens & Werkenthin, P.C. Carolyn @ baw.com / 512.472.3263