Desalination Residual Discharges

Texas Desal 2018

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House Bill 2031 of 84th Session

Required TCEQ to adopt an expedited permitting process for discharge permits for:

- Waste from desalination of marine seawater into the Gulf of Mexico
- Treated marine seawater (freshwater)

Water Quality Standards

Water quality standards for marine waters - Texas does not have numerical water quality standards for salinity or total dissolved solids in marine waters.

 Discharges to the Gulf of Mexico need to demonstrate minimal impact will occur

Water quality standards for estuaries - salinity gradients in estuaries must be maintained to support attainable estuarine dependent aquatic life uses... [30 TAC §307.4(g)].

 The discharge of desalination wastewater into bays and estuaries is prohibited under the expedited permit process

Rulemaking: 30 TAC Chapter 318

Subchapter C - Off Shore Discharges

Applies to the off-shore discharges of marine seawater (≥3 miles) from the shoreline.

Establishes an expedited permitting process for off-shore discharges as follows:

- Streamlined application
- Reduced review periods and response times
- Public notice is web-based
- Reduced public comment period from 30 days to 10 days
- Response to Comments included in a technical summary
- No opportunity for a public meeting or contested case hearing

Rulemaking: 30 TAC Chapter 318

Subchapter D: Near-Shore Discharges

Applies to the near-shore discharges of marine seawater (<3 miles) from the shoreline.

- Discharges are subject to the current TPDES requirements
- Applications are processed in accordance with current permitting procedures
- Public participation- Public meeting and/or a contested case hearing

Rulemaking: 30 TAC Chapter 318

Subchapter B: Treated Marine Seawater Discharges

Discharge of treated marine seawater (freshwater) into a natural stream in the state, or lake, reservoir, or other impoundment.

- Establishes an expedited permitting process
- Streamlined applications
- Reduced review periods and response times
- Public notice is web-based
- Reduced public comment period from 30 days to 10 days
- Response to Comments will be prepared
- Public participation- Public meeting and/or a contested case hearing

Next Steps in the Process

Discharge Zones in the Gulf:

- TCEQ to adopt rules for discharge zones by 2020.
- Prior to 2020, a person must consult TPWD and GLO regarding the discharge point
- After 2020 (or when rule is effective) discharges must be located in the discharge zones

Questions

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